Harlan County Schools Curriculum Guide Arts and Humanities Grade 8

Time Frame	Core Content and Implied Skills (Unpack the standards)	Essential Questions	Assessments	Activities and Resources
Unit One	AH-08-3.1.1 Students will compare or explain how music	How would our world be different if there were no music?	1 Open Response	Students record terms and definitions in Arts and Humanities Journals.
Purposes of the Arts	fulfills a variety of purposes. DOK 2 Purposes of music: (different roles of	Do all human beings have a natural desire	Question Multiple Choice	Students listen to examples of music, read works of drama, and view dance and visual arts created for a variety of purposes.
Two Weeks	music) <u>Ceremonial</u> - music created or performed	for music?	Multiple Choice	Students Choose a purpose in each of the art
Purposes of the Arts	for rituals or celebrations (e.g., patriotic music, music for worship)	How does music make your life better?		forms and created a work of art to express that purpose.
Purposes of the Arts is weighted at 10% of the	Recreational - music for entertainment (e.g., music for play such as game songs, music for dances and social events, music for physical activities, music as a hobby) Artistic Expression - music created with the	How is music the universal language? How does music help		Students choose a work of art from each domain (music, dance, drama, visual arts) from today's culture and identify its purpose.
8 th grade test according to Test Bluprint	intent to express or communicate one's emotions, feelings, ideas, experience (e.g., music created and performed in a concert setting for an audience)	us create a memory? How is music a storyteller?		
	AH-08-3.2.1 Students will compare or explain how dance fulfills a variety of purposes. DOK 2	Does is the idea of beauty reflected in music?		
	Purposes of dance: (different roles of dance) <u>Ceremonial</u> - dances created or performed for rituals or celebrations (e.g., dances of Native Americans and West Africans to	In what ways have technological changes influenced artistic expression?		
	celebrate life events such as harvest, ritual dances associated with worship) Recreational - dancing for entertainment, to support recreational activities (e.g.,	Under what circumstances, if any, would it be appropriate to censor artistic		
	ballroom, line dancing, aerobic dance, dance as a hobby) Artistic expression - dance created with the intent to express or communicate emotion, feelings, ideas (e.g., ballet, tap dance,	expression? Which is more lasting, aesthetics or function?		

Spiral
Purposes of
Art Content
into all
Subsequent
lessons
where
appropriate

modern dance, dance created and performed in a concert and/or theatrical setting for an audience)

Subsequent lessons | Purposes of Drama/Theatre: (different roles of drama)

Sharing the human experience - to express or communicate emotion, feelings, ideas, information through dramatic works (e.g., social change, express or communicate universal themes, to interpret and recreate information, ideas and emotions)

Passing on tradition and culture - to express or communicate feelings, ideas, information (e.g., narrative, storytelling, folktales, religious ritual and ceremony)

Recreational - drama as recreation and for recreational events (e.g., for entertainment, diversion, festivals)

<u>Artistic expression</u> - drama created with the intent to express or communicate emotion, feelings, ideas, information (e.g., dramatic works created and performed in a theatrical setting for an audience)

AH-08-3.4.1

Students will compare or explain how art fulfills a variety of purposes. DOK 2

Purposes of Art: (different roles of art)

<u>Ceremonial</u> - ritual, celebration, artworks
created to support worship ceremonies
<u>Artistic expression</u> - artwork to express or
communicate emotions, ideas, feelings
(e.g., for self-expression, to decorate or
beautify objects)

Narrative - artworks that tell stories, describe and illustrate experiences, or communicate ideas or information, art to document important or historical events Functional - artistic objects used in

How has dance evolved through time?

How can dance pass on tradition and culture?

How is dance a language?

How and what can we communicate through dance?

What impact does culture and society have on the role of dance in that culture or society?

What role has drama played in human history?

Why have people from the earliest of times until now created drama?

How does drama across time and place help people share the human experience?

How does drama help pass on tradition and culture?

What role does the audience play in a drama fulfilling its purpose?

What did Shakespeare mean when he said that the purpose of

	everyday life Persuasive - artworks that promote ideas, philosophies, or products (e.g., advertising, marketing, propaganda, ideology, etc.)	theatre is, "To hold the mirror up to Nature"? In what ways do artists express what they think and feel? Who determines the meaning of art? How can a picture be worth a thousand words? What role has Visual Arts played in human history? Why do human beings create works of art? How does Visual Art help people across time and place share the human experience?		
		How do the Visual Arts pass on the traditions and cultures of a particular group of people or a period of time?		
Unit Two	AH-08-1.4.1 Students will compare or evaluate works of	What can the artist do that non-artist cannot?	2 Open Response	KET Visual Arts Toolkit appropriate activities and lesson plans.
Structures	art using elements of art and principles of	llow do owtists shares	Questions	Auto and Humanities Chadent Handles I
in Visual Arts	design. DOK 3	How do artists choose tools, techniques, and	Multiple Choice	Arts and Humanities Student Handbook
	Elements of art:	materials to express	Elements and	Art Prints
Two Weeks	Line, Shape, Color properties (hue, value,	their ideas?	Principles Quiz	Murphy, Gerald, "Watch"
	intensity) and color schemes/groups	What does the desire		Steffin, Gene, "New York, New York"
Structures in	(monochromatic), Form, Texture, Space	What does the design	C:\Documents and	Lawrence, Jacob, "The Shoemaker" Lichtenstein, Roy, "The Red Horseman"
Structures in the Arts is	(positive/negative, perspective (e.g., 1 point linear perspective), value	of the art say about its creator?	C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu	Delauney, Robert, "The Eiffel Tower"
weighted at	(darkness or lightness, tints or shades)	G Cutor:		O'Keafe, Georgia, "Night in New York"

45% of the 8 th grade test according to the Test Blueprint	Principles of design: Repetition, Pattern, Balance (symmetrical/asymmetrical), Emphasis (focal point), Contrast (e.g., black/white, rough/smooth), Rhythm, Proportion, Movement AH-08-1.4.2 Students will compare or evaluate a variety of art media and art processes. DOK 3 Media (plural)/Medium (singular): (Properties of media need to be known in order to respond to artworks) Two-dimensional - crayon, pencil, fabric, yarn, paint (tempera, watercolor), ink, pastel Three-dimensional - clay, papier-mâché, found objects (assemblages) Art Processes: Two-dimensional - drawing, painting, fiber art (e.g., fabric printing, stamping, tie-dye), printmaking Three-dimensional - ceramics, sculpture, fiber art (e.g., constructing with fiber, weaving, knitting, quilting) Subject matter: representational (e.g., landscape, portrait, still life) nonrepresentational (e.g., abstract, non-objective)	How do you know when the creative process is complete? How can we "read" and understand a work of art? In what ways does the medium influence the message? How are the elements of art and the principles of design infinite? How are the elements	Projects Critique	Eynzig, Richard, ""Paris" Tanabe, Miyuki, "Inside the Sugar Shack" Manet, Edouard, "Rags" Signac, Paul, "Venise: La Salute Burchfield, Charles, "Rainy Night" De Messina, Antonolla, "Saint Seranto in his Study" Nevelson, Louise, "Case with Five Balusters" "Victorian Family Portrait Goings, Ralph, "Still Life with Red Mat" Kokesehka, Oskar, "Self-Portrait" Hackney, David, "Mother" Cone, Davis, "Plaza at Night" Warhol, Andy, "Do it Yourself Landscape" O'Keefe, Georgie, "The American Raditor"
Structures in Music	Students will compare or evaluate the use of elements in a variety of music. DOK 3 Elements of music: Rhythm - syncopation, time signature (2/4,	of music infinite? How can each musical composition that is created be unique	Response Questions Multiple Choice	lesson plans. Arts and Humanities Student Handbook

3/4, 4/4, 6/8), rhythmic durations (whole, half, quarter, eighth, sixteenth notes and rests, dotted half note and dotted quarter note)

<u>Tempo</u> - Allegro, Moderato, Largo, Presto <u>Melody</u> - melodic phrase, treble and bass clef signs, pitch notation: letter names on grand staff, natural sign, sharp sign, flat sign

Harmony - triads (chords)
Form - AB, ABA, call and response
Timbre (tone color) - distinctive sounds of instruments, instrument families and voice parts (soprano, alto, tenor, bass)
Dynamics - crescendo, decrescendo, dynamic markings/symbols: pp, p, mp, mf, f, ff, <, >

AH-08-1.1.2

Students will identify instruments according to classifications.

Family - brass, woodwind, string, percussion Voices - soprano, alto, tenor, bass Folk - instruments used in folk music Orchestral - instruments used in contemporary orchestral settings

AH-08-1.1.3

Students will identify or compare various styles of music (gospel, Broadway musicals, blues, jazz, popular, marches, ballads). when all use the same elements?

What role does silence play in the creation of musical sound?

How does an understanding of the elements of music increase the listener's understanding and appreciation of the music?

By what standards should a musical composition be determined a masterpiece? Who decides? **Guided Listening**

Projects

Presentations

Critiques

<u></u>

C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu

Music Power Point



C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu

Music Pre-Test



C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu

Pre-Test Answer Key

Analyze the art print and compare to the music:

Unit Four Structures in Dance Two Weeks	AH-08-1.2.1 Students will compare or evaluate the use of elements in a variety of dances. DOK 3 Elements of dance: Space - direction (forward, backward, right, left, up, down, diagonal), pathway (straight, curved), levels (high, middle, low), shape (individual or group) Focus - audience (where viewer's eye is drawn), dancer (single focus - looking in the direction of movement, multi focus – changing head/eye focus during movements) Size - use of big/small size in a given space, or range of motion Time (Tempo) - accent, rhythmic pattern, duration Force - heavy/light, sharp/smooth, tension/relaxation, bound/flowing	How does an understanding of the elements of dance increase the audience understanding and appreciation of the dance? By what standards should a dance be determined a masterpiece? Who decides? How does a choreographer decide what movement best communicates a certain idea or emotion?	2 Open Response Questions Multiple Choice Project Presentation C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Documents Critique	Mondrian, Piet, "Broadway Boogie Woogie" KET Dance Toolkit appropriate activities and lesson plans. Arts and Humanities Student Handbook C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu Elements of Dance Chart C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu Elements of Dance Pre-Test
	response, narrative AH-08-1.2.2 Students will compare and contrast dances by: comparing theme (story), dance styles (e.g., ballet, jazz, tap, modern), characteristics of the style (e.g., tap - feet as rhythmic instrument, ballroom - partnering), and the use of the elements of dance.			
Unit Five	AH-08-1.3.1	How do elements of drama help increase	2 Open Response	KET Drama Toolkit appropriate activities and lesson plans.
Structures in Drama	Students will compare or evaluate the use of elements of drama in dramatic works. DOK 3	understanding of the dramatic work?	Questions Theater Styles	Arts and Humanities Student Handbook.

Two Weeks		Is verbal or non-verbal	ORQ	
	Elements of drama:	communication the	w h	
	<u>Literary elements</u> – Script, Plot structures	more powerful		
	(exposition, rising action, climax or	communicator?	C:\Documents and	
	turning point, falling action, resolution),		Settings\jlee\My Docu	
	Suspense, Theme, Setting, Language	How do the technical		
	(word choice/style used to create	and performance		
	character, dialect, point of view),	elements of drama help	Multiple Choice	
	Monologue, Dialogue, Empathy	us "read between the	Transpic Choice	
	Technical elements -	lines"?	Project	
	Scenery (set), Sound, Lights, Make-up,			
	Props, Costumes, Design	How does an	Presentation	
	Performance elements -	understanding of the		
	Acting (e.g. character motivation and	elements of drama	Critique	
	analysis),	increase the audience	•	
	Speaking (e.g., breath control, projection,	understanding and		
	vocal expression, diction), Nonverbal	appreciation of the		
	expression (e.g., gestures, body alignment,	drama?		
	facial expression,			
	character blocking and movement, stage	By what standards		
	directions - stage left, stage right, center	should a dramatic work		
	stage, upstage, downstage)	be determined a		
		masterpiece? Who		
	AH-08-1.3.2	decides?		
	Students will describe how the technical elements			
	(scenery, props, costumes, make-up, lighting,			
	sound) communicate setting and mood.			
	AH-08-1.3.3			
	Students will explain how performance elements			
	(e.g., acting, speaking, movement) can create a			
	believable character.			
	AH-08-1.3.4			
	Students will identify and describe the types of			
	stages (arena, thrust, proscenium).			
REVIEW	REVIEW all art purposes and structures		REVIEW	Jeopardy, Bingo, Flashcards, Power Point
0				Presentations, etc
One Week	Dovious tompletos can be used to succee			Elacheand tomplate
	Review templates can be used to create reviews for each section of the Curriculum			Flashcard template
	Guide throughout the year.			
	duide diffougilout die year.			C:\Documents and
				Settings\jlee\My Docı
				J J (/

			Who Wants to Be a Millionaire Template C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu Jeopardy Template C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu
Unit Six Four Weeks	AH-08-2.1.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in music. DOK	Open Response Multiple	
Early	Cultures/Period:	Choice	
American through	Early American through Civil War- European influence on American music (e.g.	Project	
Civil War-	Baroque [Bach, Handel], Classical [Mozart,	Presentation	
European Influences	Beethoven], their influence on early American music) (e.g., European folk/Early American folk, common musical instruments, etc.)	Critique	
Concepts Early American through Civil War and	African influence in American music resulting from the importation of slaves from West Africa		
European Influences unit is covered	African American work songs, gospel and spirituals, the use of elements of music to create new styles (e.g., call and response, polyrhythms, improvisation), the		
under the Humanities domain of	development of new American instruments such as the banjo.		
the core content which is weighted at 45 percent	AH-08-2.2.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in dance. DOK 3		

of the test according to test blueprint	Cultures/Period Early American through Civil War Folk/Social dances based on European traditions (e.g., traditional folk and social dances, jig, reel, square dance, waltz) African American dances in the United States through the Civil War (e.g., plantation dances, dances performed by slaves based on West African traditions)		
Spiral Purposes and Structures concepts into all Humanity units where appropriate	AH-08-2.3.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in drama/theatre DOK 3 Cultures/Period Early American through Civil War — Starting in the early 1700's entertainers from England performed in large cities; during the Revolutionary War many colonies banned theatrical performances to focus on the war; In the early 1800's well known stars toured the country; development and characteristics of melodrama in America; development of a distinct American tone using American stories and characters (e.g., Uncle Tom's Cabin) AH-08-2.4.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in visual arts. DOK 3 Cultures/Periods: European Neo-classical influences (architecture)		Read and Discuss Uncle Tom's Cabin C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu Students will view, discuss and critique works of Matthew Brady C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu
	Painting- inspired by the natural beauty of		

Unit Eight Review Medieval	AH-07-2.1.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in music.	Open Response Multiple	Read and Summarize Medieval Drama Handout
	Ancient Rome — Continuation of Classical Greek traditions in the arts, advancement of architecture (Pantheon, Coliseum, arch, vault, dome) Ancient Egypt — Monumental structures (e.g., pyramids, sphinx), visual arts reflect religion and belief in immortality	C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu	
	Periods: Classical Greece – Presents the universal ideal of beauty through logic, order, reason and moderation. Western civilization was heavily influenced by Classical Greece. (architecture, sculpture, pottery)	C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu	
Review Ancient Greek Arts	diverse cultures and time periods are reflected in visual arts. DOK 3	Questions Theatre Styles ORQ	
Unit Seven	AH-07-2.4.1 Students will analyze or explain how	Three Open Response	
REVIEW One Week	Cumulative Review to date.		
	American, painters began to develop their own unique styles rather than borrow from Europe (Wildlife- e.g., John James Audubon, Landscapes- e.g. Thomas Cole, Native American subjects- e.g., George Catlin) The new development of photography as a new medium that impacted visual art (e.g. Mathew Brady)		

Arts		Choice	ray A
7 65	DOK 3		
One Week	Medieval –	Project	C:\Documents and
	Appeals to the emotions and stresses the	Presentation	Settings\jlee\My Docu
	importance of religion. (Gregorian chant)	Presentation	Complete Reader's Theatre for <i>Everyman</i>
	AH-07-2.2.1	Critique	with
	Students will analyze or explain how diverse	-	
	cultures and time periods are reflected in dance.		C:\Documents and
	dance.		Settings\jlee\My Docu
	DOK 3		
	Medieval –		
	Appeals to the emotions and stresses the importance of religion (e.g., development and		
	history of tarantella)		
	AH-07-2.3.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time		
	periods are reflected in drama/theatre.		
	DOK 3		
	Medieval – Appeals to the emotions and stresses the		
	importance of religion. (Morality plays -		
	characters are personification of good and		
	evil in a struggle for man's soul)		
	AH-07-2.4.1		
	Students will analyze or explain how		
	diverse cultures and time periods are		
	reflected in visual arts.		
	DOK 3		
	Medieval –		
	Appeals to emotions and stresses the		
	importance of religion. (Gothic and		
	Romanesque architecture, basic		
	characteristics and influence of Roman techniques)		
	(cciniques)		

Unit Nine	AH-06-2.1.1	Open	
	Students will analyze or explain how	Response	
Review	diverse cultures and time periods are	-	
Asian Arts	reflected in music.	Multiple	
		Choice	
One Week	DOK 3		
	Asian –	Project	
	Isolation of culture or region results in a		
	unique musical tradition(e.g., unique and	Presentation	
	distinctive sounds of traditional Asian music		
	and instruments, e.g., Japanese koto,	Critique	
	Indian sitar)	Critique	
	Indian Sitar)		
	AH-06-2.2.1		
	Students will analyze or explain how		
	diverse cultures and time periods are		
	reflected in dance.		
	DOK 3		
	DOK 3		
	Asian —		
	Isolation of culture or region results in a		
	unique dance tradition (e.g., classical dance		
	forms from India - bharata natyam, kathak)		
	AU 06 2.2.1 Studente will analyze ex		
	AH-06-2.3.1 Students will analyze or explain how diverse cultures and time		
	periods are reflected in drama/theatre.		
	DOK 3 Cultures:		
	Bunraku (also called Banraku) -		
	Japanese puppet theatre (Historical		
	development and characteristics -		
	developed as an art by late 1600s,		
	characteristics of music, storytelling		
	and sophisticated puppeteering)		
	AU 06 2 4 1		
	AH-06-2.4.1		
	Students will analyze or explain how		
	diverse cultures and time periods are		
	reflected in visual arts.		
	DOK 3		
	Asian China (the avalution of asymmist)		
	Asian – China (the evolution of ceramics)		

Unit Ten	AH-06-2.1.1	Open	
	Students will analyze or explain how	Response	
Review	diverse cultures and time periods are		
Latin	reflected in music.	Multiple	
American	DOK 3	Choice	
Arts		Ciloloc	
7.65	Latin American –	Project	
Two Weeks	Latin American –	Project	
I wo weeks	Blending of cultural traditions can	Duccentetion	
	create new traditions reflecting multiple	Presentation	
	cultures		
	Latin American characteristics reflected	Critique	
	in music of United States (e.g., clave		
	rhythm, the popularity of Latin musical		
	styles, such as samba, salsa, cha-cha,		
	etc.,) in the U.S.		
	Spanish influence on Mexican music		
	(e.g., Mexican use of traditional Spanish		
	musical instruments)		
	musical instraincres)		
	AH-06-2.2.1		
	Students will analyze or explain how		
	diverse cultures and time periods are		
	reflected in dance.		
	DOK 3		
	Latin American –		
	Blending of cultural traditions can		
	create new traditions		
	Latin American dance characteristics		
	reflected in American dance (e.g.,		
	clave rhythm, samba, salsa, cha-cha,		
	Tango)		
	AH-06-2.4.1		
	Students will analyze or explain how		
	diverse cultures and time periods are		
	reflected in visual arts.		
	DOK 3		
	Latin American — mural art (e.g., Diego		
	Rivera and his influence on other mural		
	artists)		

REVIEW	CUMULATIVE REVIEW	8 th Grade Crossing Cultures ORQ C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu	8 th Grade Cumulative Arts Review Power Point C:\Documents and Settings\jlee\My Docu